

# Bachelor's Degrees in Physics: What you didn't know













## **Job Stability & Satisfaction**



# Based on national surveys of students with bachelor's degrees in physics

High employment rates (95%)

High job satisfaction in terms of:

Feelings of job security

■ 75% to 93% (depending on sector) felt secure.

Overall satisfaction

■ 71% to 90% (depending on sector) felt a sense of satisfaction.



#### **Job Opportunities**



#### Flexible Options and Sectors Including:

- National Labs
- Professional Schools (e.g., Medicine, Health)
- Environmental/Climate Science, Energy
- Space Science
- Government/Policy
- Public Administration, Business
- Communication (e.g., Science Writing, Media)
- Education (e.g., High School, College/University)
- Engineering, Computing
- Arts (e.g., Music, Television)
- Not-for-Profit Organizations
- Graduate Studies (e.g., Multiple STEM Disciplines)



### **Job Opportunities**



On the MCAT (Medical College Admission Test), which major from amongst the following gets the highest scores? Lowest scores?

A. Biology B. Psychology C. Chemistry D. Physics E. Engineering

On the LSAT (Law School Admission Test), which major from amongst the following gets the highest scores? Lowest scores?

A. Biology B. Psychology C. Chemistry D. Physics E. Engineering



#### Scores on MCAT by major

#### **Surprising Facts: Medicine**

Physics Majors and Medical School
Physics majors get very high scores
on the MCATs.

DEGREE FIELD	PHYSICAL SCIENCE	BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE	VERBAL REASONING	SUM OF 3 SCORES
Economics	10.8	10.8	9.9	31.5
Physics	11.1	10.4	9.8	31.3
Biomedical Engineering	11.1	10.6	9.6	31.3
Mathematics	10.9	10.1	9.4	30.4
Electrical Engineering	10.6	10.4	9.3	30.3
Neuroscience	10.1	10.6	9.5	30.2
English	9.6	10.1	10.2	29.9
Biochemistry	10.1	10.4	9	29.5
Chemistry	9.5	10	9	28.5
Premedical	9.2	10.1	8.8	28.1
Microbiology	9.1	9.6	9.1	27.8
Psychology	9	9.7	8.7	27.4
Biology	8.3	8.9	8.1	25.3
All Majors	9.5	9.9	9	28.4



**NOTE:** Sorted by total score and based on test takers who applied to Medical School. The MCAT test at the time had the 3 sections noted, but also a writing sample (not included here). Each section had a potential score range of 1-15.

Source: AIP, Focus on MCAT, LSAT and Physics Bachelor's, 2013



#### Scores on LSAT by major

### **Surprising Facts: Law**

Physics Majors and Law School

Physics majors get very high scores on the LSATs.

DEGREE FIELD	AVERAGE SCORE		
Mathematics	162.2		
Physics	162.1		
Economics	159.1		
Engineering	157.3		
Chemistry	156.7		
History	156.7		
English	155.8		
Biology	155.2		
Political Science	154.3		
Psychology	153.3		
Computer Science	152.3		
Pre-Law	149.0		
Criminal Justice	145.6		
All Majors	153.6		



**NOTE:** Based on test takers who applied to Law School. The LSAT is a standardized test and raw scores are converted to a scale that ranges from 120 to 180.

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Source: AIP, Focus on MCAT, LSAT and Physics Bachelor's, 2013



#### **Surprising Facts: Salaries**

#### Physics Majors and Earnings

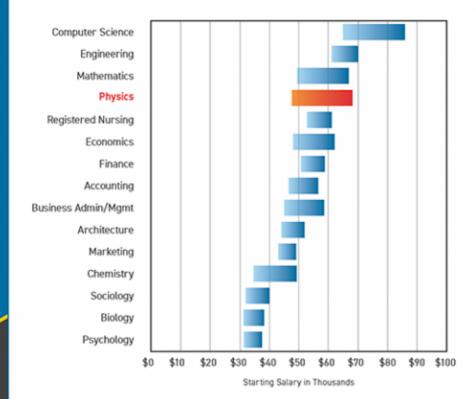
Physics bachelors earn comparatively more.



#### AIP PHYSICS TRENDS Spring 2020

#### What Do New Bachelors Earn?

Starting Salaries for the Class of 2018



Bars represent the middle 50% of salaries, i.e. between the 25th and the 75th percentiles.

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# **Surprising Facts: Helping Society**



#### Physics Majors Help Others

Improving people's health

Diagnosis and treatment of illness, for example:

- Cancer treatment using radiation, new nanobot technology to target individual cancer cells
- Body imaging using X-rays, ultrasound, NMR and PET scans
- New methods using infrared light to monitor our blood

Addressing environmental issues

Energy needs and climate change effects, for example:

- New renewable energy technology
- Climate change effects on humans, animals (e.g., penguin populations), and land (size of the Sahara Desert)
- Environmentally friendly transportation methods

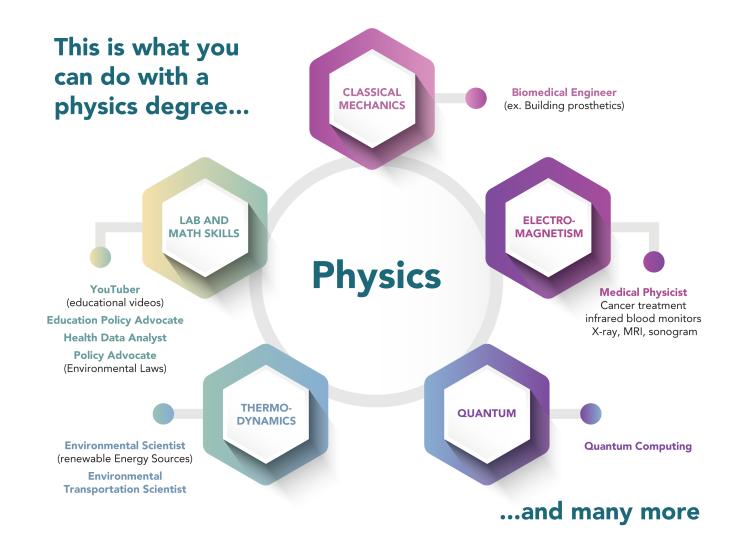
And many more...

STEPUPphysics.org



### **Surprising Facts: Helping Society**





#### **Summary**



#### Students who earn a degree in physics:

Have high employment and job satisfaction.

Work in many different sectors (STEM/non-STEM).

Gain skills that give them a competitive edge for medical and law school.

Earn comparatively higher salaries than most other bachelor's degrees.

Have an opportunity to help society in substantial ways.



#### **Surprises?**



#### What surprised you about the:

Areas in which physicists work?

Skills physicists apply working in such diverse areas?

Benefits physicists can have on the lives of others?



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This material is based upon the work supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant Nos. 1720810, 1720869, 1720917, and 1721021. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Science Foundation.

